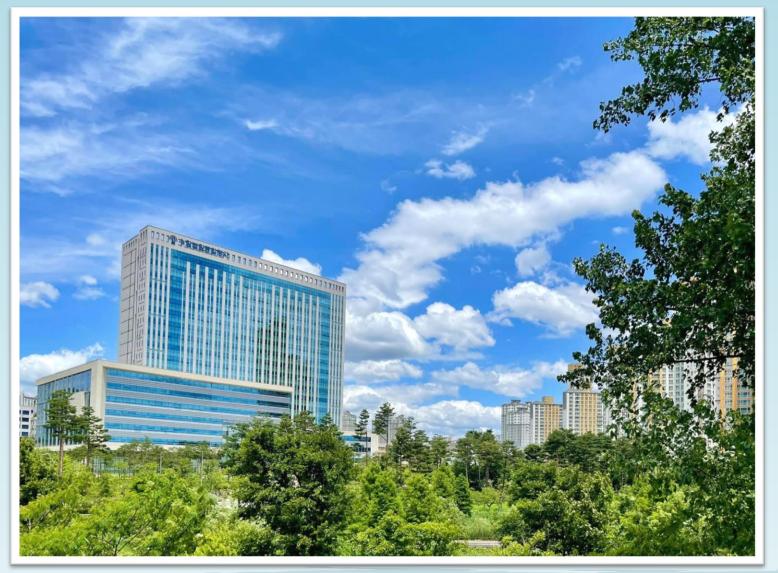
Perspective



from Courts

High Court Judge Jiyong Jang



Digitalization in Court Proceedings

- ✓ Established in 2008, Enacted in 2010
- ✓ IP(2010), Civil(2011), Family & Administrative(2013), Bankruptcy(2014), Enforcement(2015), Criminal(2025)
- ✓ E-filing & E-case management with Cloud service (over 90% in civil cases), E-service of documents



E-litigation

- ✓ All civil judgments are rendered electronically
 - No printed judgments
 - No handwritten signature (wet ink)
- ✓ Act on the Use of E-document in Civil Procedure Framework Act on E-documents & E-transactions

Digital Signature Act



Why? Homepage Application E-Courtroom Achievement Road Map





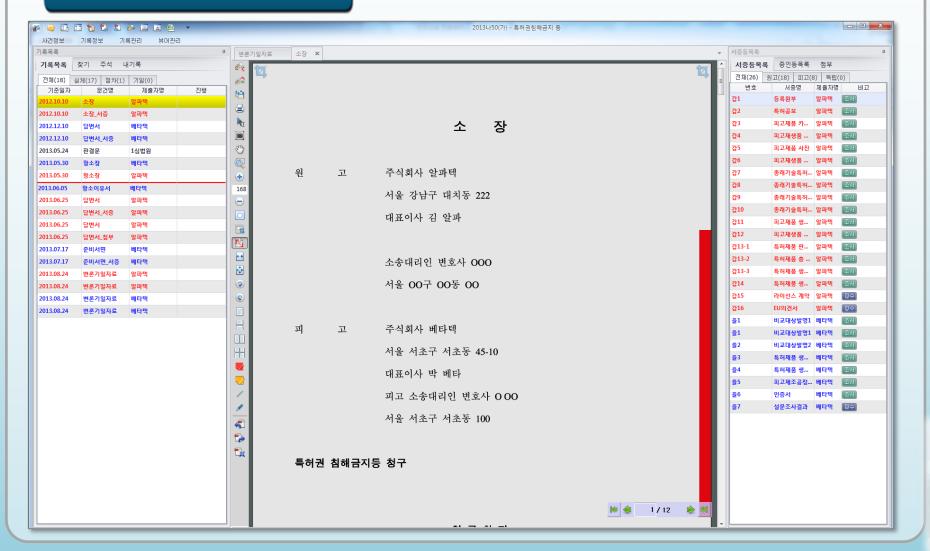


Why?

Homepage

Application E-Courtroom Achievement Road Map

Electronic Docket Viewer



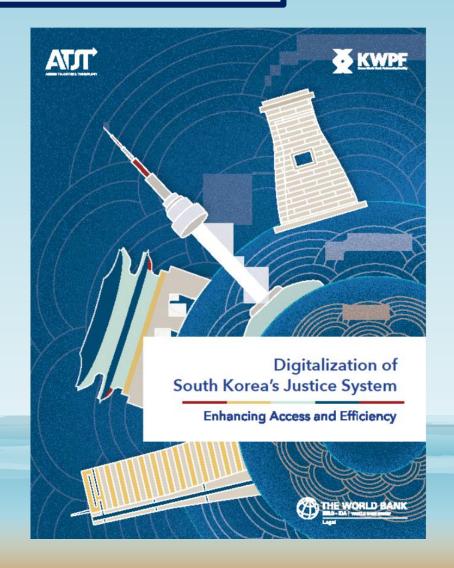


Virtual Trial



Next Generation System

- 1. Starting from 2025
- 2. Smart Court using Big Data, AI
- 3. Mobile E-litigation Service
- 4. Help from Chatbot,
- 5. Automatic Defect Check
- 6. Electronic Criminal Procedure





Recognition & Enforcement

Electronic Enforcement

- ✓ Civil Execution (Enforcement) Act
- ✓ Enforcement Judgment/Decision with e-signature
 - E-filing, E-payment, Online auction
- ✓ Connected with E-Court system



R&E of Foreign Judgments

- ✓ Art. 217(1) of Civil Procedure Act, Art. 27 of Civil Execution (Enforcement) Act court's decision
- ✓ E-filing by uploading foreign judgments (pdf), e-APP (Apostille Convention, legalization)
- ✓ UAE Abu Dhabi Commercial Court's confession judgments), U.S. Settlement Agreement

Relevant Acts

- ✓ Framework Act on E-documents & E-transactions
- E-documents deemed as written(paper) documents
- : available for perusal, preserved in the same form as when prepared, transformed, transmitted, received, saved or in a reproducible form
- ✓ Digital Signature Act
- E-signature: Same effect as hand-written signature
- Based on statute/regulation or Parties agreement



Relevant Acts

- ✓ Act on the use of E-documents in Civil Litigation
- E-document: information transmitted, received or saved after being made available in e-format or converted thereinto by data processing equipment
- E-documents(made/converted) deemed to be the same as the original documents
- E-service or notification



Authentication

- ✓ Arbitration Act, New York Convention
- original/authentic copy/translation of awards submitted
- ✓ Framework Act, Act on Use of E-document
- E-documents electronically signed or converted to a digital format have the same effect as original documents
- ✓ Rules on the Use of E-document in Civil Procedure
- If objection to authenticity raised in evidence taking, original documents shall be examined

R&E of Arbitral Awards

- ✓ E-filing using E-Court system
- ✓ E-awards could be deemed original
 - e-document with digital signature
- ✓ Awards in paper form can be converted into a digital format -> same effect

R&E of Foreign Arbitral Awards

- ✓ Electronic Enforcement System
- ✓ Art. IV of New York Convention
 - Authentication, Certification (applicable law)
 - Not required if there is no dispute
- ✓ Hague Apostille Convention, e-APP



Thank Jon

감사 합니다

